# Future of Remote Work in the Time of Covid-19

CAHRS, Fall 2020 Hae-Song Jung, Ralf Silva

## Agenda

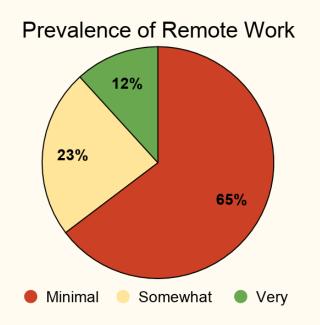
- **♦** Research Overview
- ❖ Pre-Covid
  - ➤ Remote work prevalence & policies
  - ➤ Rationale & cultural belief on remote work
- **❖** During Covid
  - ➤ Benefits and challenges
  - ➤ Responses to benefits and challenges
  - ➤ "Covid learnings"
- ❖ Post-Covid
  - ➤ Return-to-work strategies
  - ➤ Long-term hybrid work approaches
- Conclusion

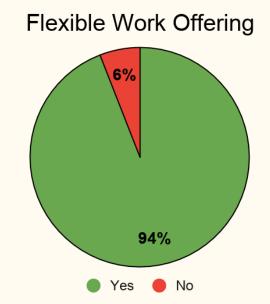
## Research Sample Overview



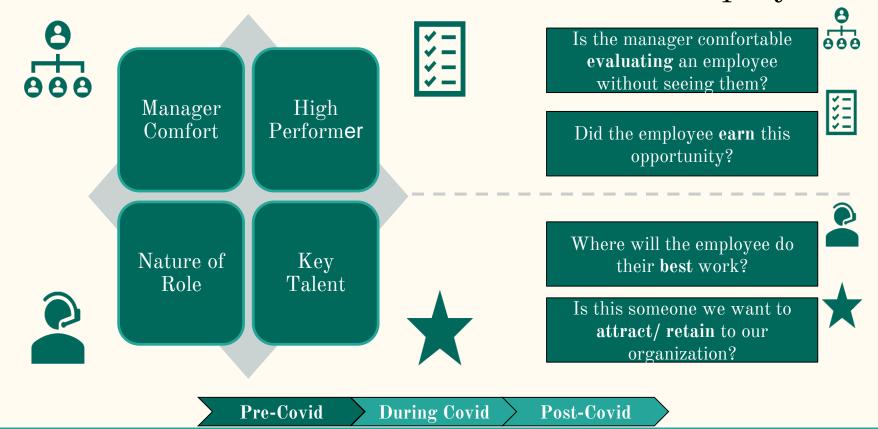
# Pre-Covid

#### Remote work was the exception and not the norm





#### Remote work came with set criteria for employees





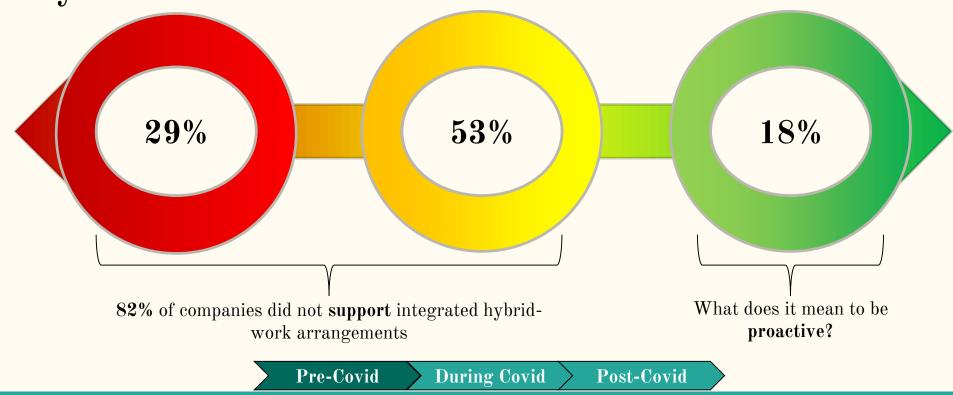
#### **Pre-Covid Perceptions**

65% of companies indicated that senior leadership was against remote work

These companies also shared a **culture** of being in the **office** and a lack of **confidence** with remote work

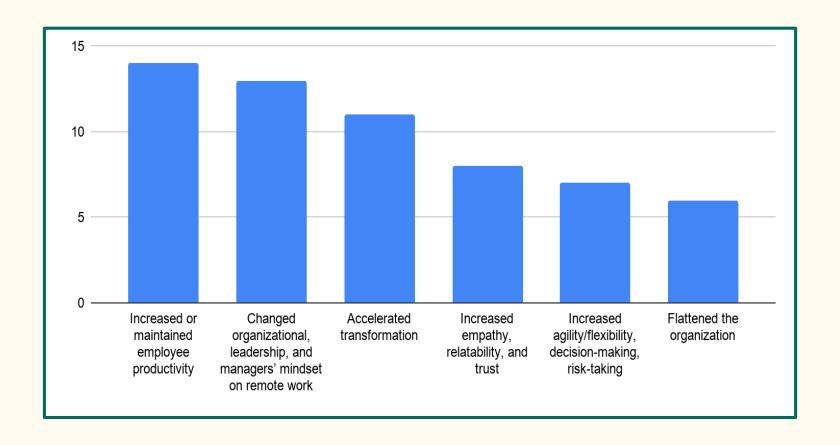
47% of companies indicated that the purpose of the office was for in-person collaboration and innovation

The culture of most companies was not aligned to hybrid-work

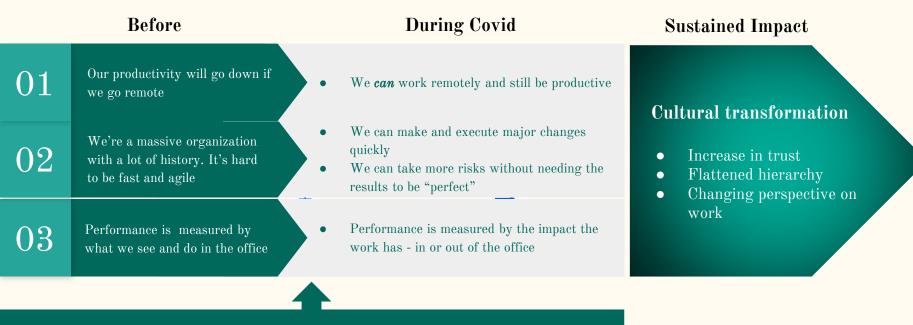


# During Covid

#### The benefits from shifting to remote work

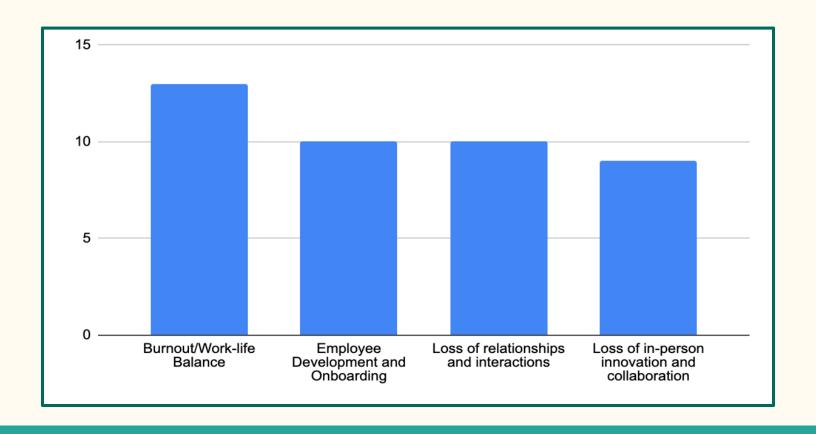


#### The biggest benefit: organizational culture



Enabled by rapid changes in technology, processes, and policies

## Challenges of remote work



## The biggest challenge: organizational culture

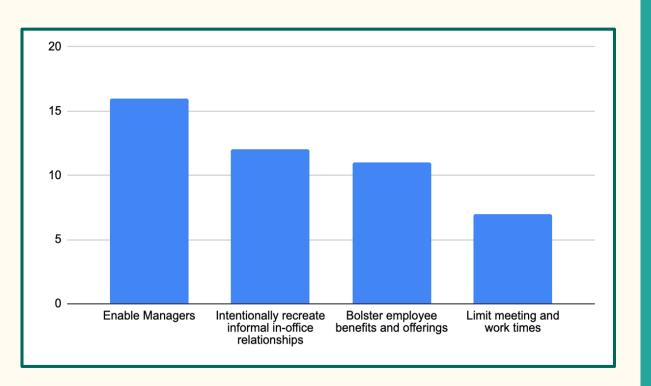
**Pre-Covid** 

	Before	<b>During Covid</b>	Long-term Consequences
01	<ul> <li>Innovation &amp; Collaboration</li> <li>Whiteboarding</li> <li>Organic &amp; serendipitous spread of ideas</li> <li>Fast-paced learning</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>"Yet another Zoom meeting"</li> <li>No "happy accidents" - Every interaction has to be preemptive and intentional</li> </ul>	Loss of speed, amount, and effectiveness of innovation
02	<ul> <li>Employee development &amp; onboarding</li> <li>Learning through mentors &amp; relationships</li> <li>Connecting to the culture</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>"Yet another Zoom meeting"</li> <li>"Virtual onboarding" programs</li> <li>Passive intake of culture</li> </ul>	Employee attrition, impacted employee growth or performance
03	Employee relationships and interactions  • "Watercooler chats"  • Office as a representation of culture	<ul> <li>"Yet another Zoom meeting"</li> <li>Coffee chats, happy hours</li> <li>Social networks/chat rooms</li> </ul>	Attrition of culture, "siloing" of relationships

**During Covid** 

**Post-Covid** 

### Responses to these challenges



• The critical role of managers: What makes a good manager of work vs. a good leader of people?

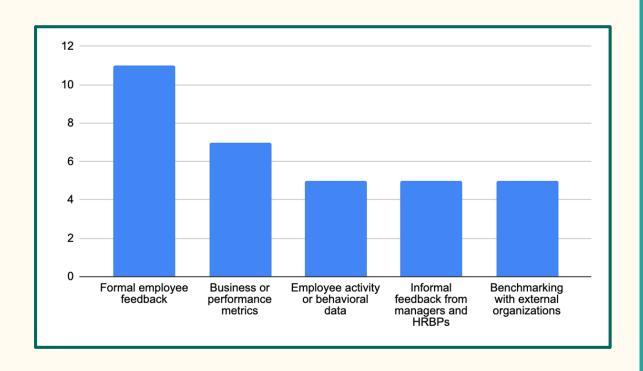
How can manager represent and transmit the culture?

- "Responses to Covid" as a employer brand differentiator:
  - "How did your company respond to Covid for your employees?" will be a key question prospective talent asks
- Recognition of endless meetings' effect on burnout

## Innovative responses to employees

- 1. Enabling managers: Informal learning communities for managers
- 2. Enabling two-way trust: Training and coaching for employees to proactively hold transparent conversations with their manager
- 3. Protecting innovation & mentoring of young talent "Brain Dates"
- 4. Limiting meeting times: Set tangible long-term goal to decrease meeting time by 20%

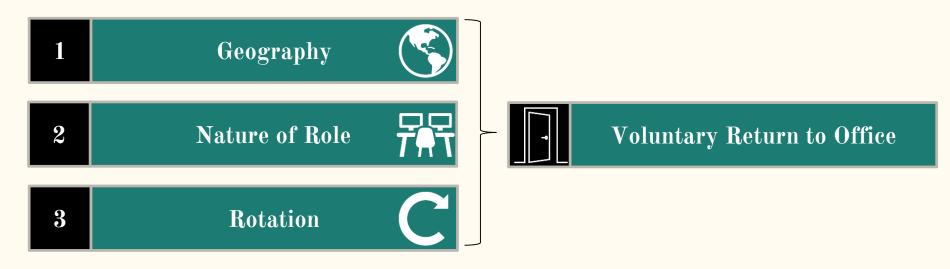
# Data used to measure and inform remote work decisions



- The critical role of HR in managing communication and advocating for employees
- Using data to respond quickly and proactively, and to measure the effectiveness of interventions
- Recognition of remote work offerings as a talent strategy

# Post-Covid

Short-term return to work approach involves phasing employees



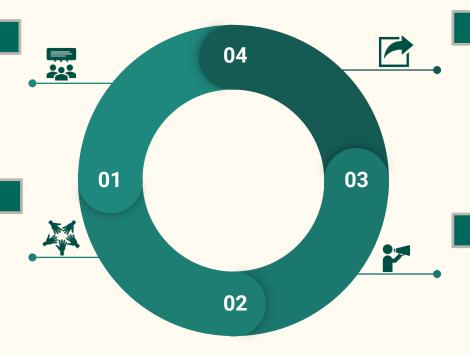
#### Current state: key takeaways after 9 months

#### **Unintended Pressure**

Senior leaders and managers in the office may send the **wrong** message

#### Role of HR

Be in **lockstep** with the business and ensure **learnings** from this time are not lost



#### **Moving Forward**

Create a **centralized** policy that allows for local **flexibility** 

#### Comms. Strategy

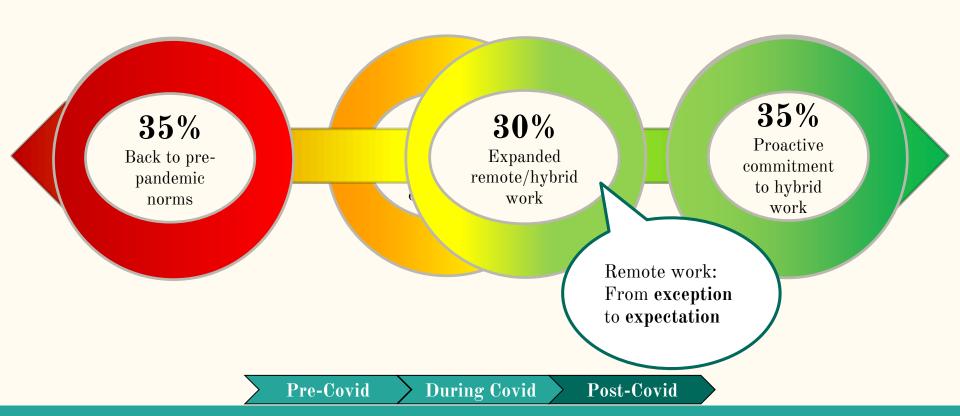
**Transparent** about the future role of the office

Pre-Covid

**During Covid** 

**Post-Covid** 

# Companies recognize hybrid work is here to stay



# Taking the plunge: what have companies started?

1

#### Changing the physical space

- Transition office locations or office space
- Predict future office design & capacity

Reduce Real Estate Cost

2

#### **Running pilots**

- Pilot hybrid work and/or different office configurations
- Use smaller physical sites, teams, or international locations

Gather long-term data on hybrid work

3

#### Re-categorize jobs

#### Based on:

- Amount of time "in office" needed
- "Success" demonstrated through pandemic

Diversify talent acquisition strategy

Transform workforce

**Pre-Covid** 

**During Covid** 

**Post-Covid** 

## Looking ahead...questions for the long-term



- 1. How do we balance what employees want with business realities?
- 2. What additional data do we need to understand what "long-term" hybrid work looks like?
- 3. How do we ensure our approach does not create or exacerbate inequities?
- 4. How do we make sure we don't lose the positive cultural gains from the pandemic?
- 5. When and how do we start communicate our long-term perspective and approach to our employees?

# Thank you! Questions?

# Appendix